

# ADMONITIONS

## Warning

Dummy text is text that is used in the publishing industry or by web designers to occupy the space which will later be filled with real content. This is required when, for example, the final text is not yet available.



This is a paragraph in a warning. Sed porta lacus vel metus. Quisque nulla quam, tincidunt id, vehicula nec, dignissim ac, nulla. In dui nibh, porttitor a, bibendum sed, volutpat a, elit. Curabitur arcu.

Pellentesque enim. Quisque nec risus. Sed pulvinar nunc non urna. Nullam augue. Aliquam erat volutpat.

Dummy text is also known as fill text. It is said that song composers of the past used dummy texts as lyrics when writing melodies in order to have a ready-made text to sing with the melody. Dummy texts have been in use by typesetters since the 16th century.

## Note

Dummy text is also used to demonstrate the appearance of different typefaces and layouts, and in general the content of dummy text is nonsensical. Due to its widespread use as filler text for layouts, non-readability is of great importance: human perception is tuned to recognize certain patterns and repetitions in texts.



**This is a paragraph in a note. Sed porta lacus vel metus. Quisque nulla quam, tincidunt id, vehicula nec, dignissim ac, nulla. In dui nibh, porttitor a, bibendum sed, volutpat a, elit. Curabitur arcu.**

If the distribution of letters and words is random, the reader will not be distracted from making a neutral judgement on the visual impact and readability of the typefaces (typography), or the distribution of text on the page (layout or type area).

For this reason, dummy text usually consists of a more or less random series of words or syllables. This prevents repetitive patterns from impairing the overall visual impression and facilitates the comparison of different typefaces. Furthermore, it is advantageous when the dummy text is relatively realistic so that the layout impression of the final publication is not compromised.

## Caution

The most well-known dummy text is the Lorem Ipsum which is said to have originated in the 16th century. Lorem Ipsum is composed in a pseudo-Latin language which more or less corresponds to proper Latin. It contains a series of real Latin words.

### CAUTION

**This is a paragraph in a warning. Sed porta lacus vel metus. Quisque nulla quam, tincidunt id, vehicula nec, dignissim ac, nulla. In dui nibh, porttitor a, bibendum sed, volutpat a, elit. Curabitur arcu.**

This ancient dummy text is also incomprehensible, but it imitates the rhythm of most European languages in Latin script. The advantage of its Latin origin and the relative meaninglessness of Lorem Ipsum is that the text does not attract attention to itself or distract the viewer's attention from the layout.

One disadvantage of Lorem Ipsum is that in Latin certain letters appear more frequently than others - which creates a distinct visual impression. Moreover, in Latin only words at the beginning of sentences are capitalized; this means that Lorem Ipsum cannot accurately represent, for example, German, in which all nouns are capitalized. Thus, Lorem Ipsum has only limited suitability as a visual filler for German texts.